## Assessing a Library's Support for Overlooked Components of a University's Learning Culture

## Successful student learning is also dependent on such sometimes difficult to measure factors as:

- the impact of programs incorporating engaged-learning activities;
- student mentoring by faculty and librarians;
- student, faculty, and administrator behavior and attitudes;
- and individual motivation, expectations, capacities, and readiness to learn.


## The study's research questions were:

- How can libraries identify courses where library resources and services support engaged-learning courses?
- How can libraries target their efforts for the maximum impact on student learning in overlooked components of the campus' learning culture?


## Focused questions serving as data-gathering tools were:

- FQ 1: How many courses with engaged-learning activities required the use of library resources and services? How many students enrolled in these courses?
- FQ 2: How many students in each class year (i.e., freshman, sophomore, junior, and senior) passed a course each semester with a library assignment that required the use of library resources and services?


## Some commercially available online systems used by many universities are:

Digital Measures (Http://www.digitalmeasures.com/);
Elsevier's Pure (https://www.elsevier.com/solutions/pure);
Clarivate Analytics' Converis (http://clarivate.com/products/converis);
and Symplectic Elements (http://symplectic.co.uk/products/elements/).

## Number of courses from spring 2011 to summer 2013 meeting requirements of focused question 1

|  | Spring <br> 2011 | Summer <br> 2011 | Fall |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2011 | Spring <br> 2012 | Summer <br> 2012 | Fall | 2012 | 2013 | Spring <br> 2013 |  |  |
| Courses <br> taught | 14 | 7 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 17 | 18 | 8 | 99 |
| Students <br> enrolled | 3,419 | 636 | 5,695 | 3,201 | 638 | 4,306 | 2,670 | 682 | 21,247 |

Number and percentage of students in each class year meeting the requirements of focused question 2


## Summary of percent of students in each class year meeting the requirements of focused question 2; broken down by semester within the three-year study

Freshman classes had a percentage range of 8.7 percent (summer 2012) to 30.6 percent (fall 2011);

Sophomore classes 6.4 percent (summer 2012) to 15.5 percent (spring 2012);

Junior classes 5.3 percent (summer 2011) to 12.5 percent (spring 2012);
and Senior classes 6.8 percent (summer 2013) to 12.8 percent (spring 2011).

Texas Tech University Library, and other libraries using the same method, can do follow-up studies that can focus on the library's efforts to obtain the maximum impact on student learning.

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