# School Librarians' Attitudes towards Teaching Information Literacy

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### "Children must be taught how to think, not what to think"

**Margaret Mead** 



#### Desk research - conclusions

School librarians are not only managers of school libraries but are also playing different roles such as information specialist, teacher, instructional partner, program administrator.

School librarians should empower students to be: "critical thinkers, enthusiastic readers, skillful researchers, and ethical users of information"

#### Desk research - conclusions

#### But:

"despite their potential role as lead educators of IL skills in the school community, school librarians tend to be **invisible** to students, teachers and headteacher "

Ash-Argyle, R., Shoham, S. (2014), p. 119)



#### Desk research - conclusions

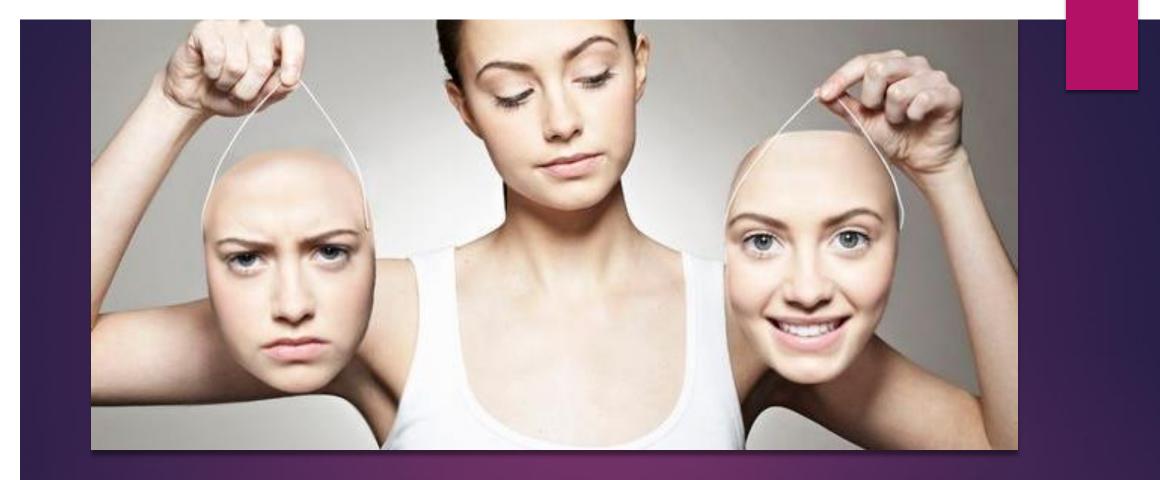
The significance of the emotions as the factor influencing the teaching process was highlighted by several studies



#### Desk research - conclusions

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uccontinu YOU ARE NOT GOOD ENOUGH



# We decided to focus on librarians' emotions experienced while teaching

### **Data Collection and Participants**

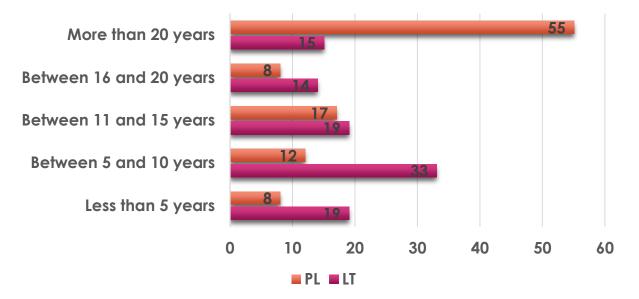
- Computer-assisted web interviewing (CAWI)
- Data collection: 6th of March 2017 until 31st of March 2017
- Respondents :
  - ▶ librarians from secondary schools in Lithuania and Poland
  - ▶ top 250 best secondary schools in Lithuania and Poland
  - ▶ invitations to take part in the survey were sent to 500 schools



#### Respondents

 Data were gathered from 230 librarians -143 from Lithuania (LT) and 87 from Poland (PL)

#### **Teaching experience (%)**



# First step – compare the teaching duties

#### Type of lectures (%)

5.0

0,0

10,0 15,0

Several hours long mandatory Information Literacy courses integrated into curricula

Several hours long optional Information Literacy courses are not included into curricula and students can choose the course freely

Individual consultations to individual students or to group when is a need to solve particular information seeking issues



20,0 25,0 30,0 35,0

40,0

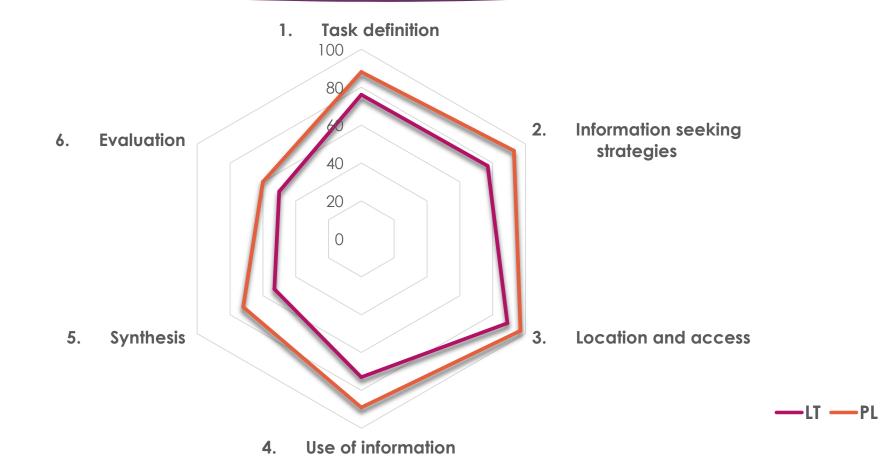
45.0

50,0

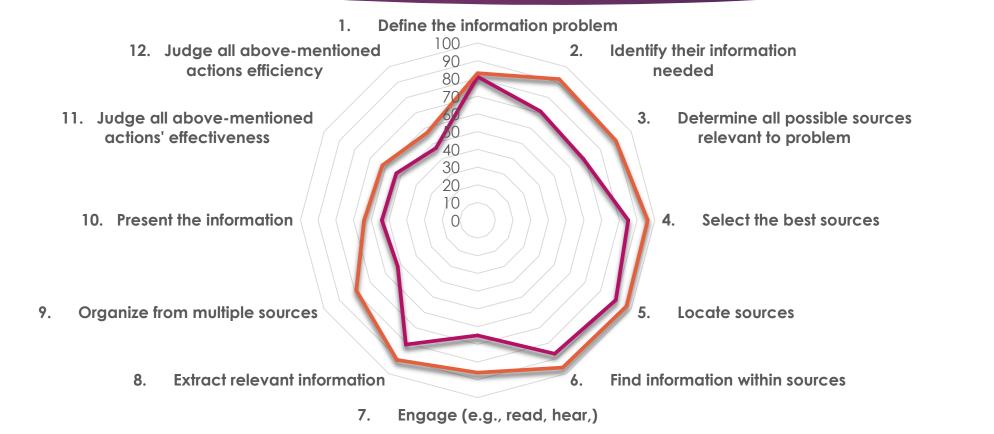
Other

LT PL

## First step – compare the teaching duties



## First step – compare the teaching duties



# Comparison of motivation for teaching

#### Comparison of motivation for teaching (seven-point Likert scale)

3

5

4

6

7

Feelings regarding your attitude towards teaching (positive - negative)

Significance of teaching to you personally (irrelevant – relevant)

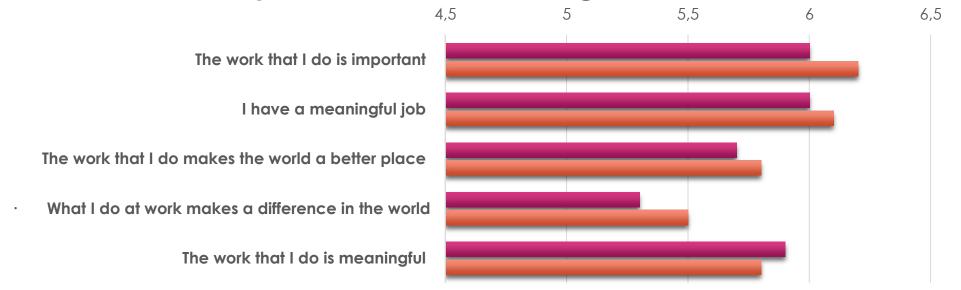
Your attitude to your future improvement as a teacher (pessimistic - optimistic)

While teaching you feel (tense - calm)

Feelings that you have about teaching (intrusive - pleasant)

# Comparison of work meaningfulness scale

#### Comparison of work meaningfulness



#### Conclusion

- School librarians concentrate on finding information, but less actively involved in developing skills on use of the information found.
- School librarians are more prone to speak about information sources and specific tools to find it rather than organizing their teaching activities

#### Conclusion

- Polish results are higher than Lithuanian ones. Two possible explanations:
  - school librarians in Poland are more matured and experienced than the ones in Lithuania;
  - Polish survey participants more often teach several hours' long mandatory information literacy course integrated into curricula.
  - The results show that teaching activities have great importance for librarians and their attitude is quite positive about them.

## Pictures' list:

Slide2: https://parentinghealthybabies.com/health-benefits-quail-eggs-children/ Slide 4 : http://emilyrlong.com/becoming-visible-breaking-illusion-feeling-invisible/ Slide 5: http://robertrolih.com/how-money-affect-self-worth-self-esteem/ Slide 6: http://www.makeyourbestself.com/how-low-self-esteem-can-destroy-arelationship/

Slide 7: http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/feel-joy-more-any-emotion-7053625

Slide 8: http://www.brookmark.com/online-survey-length-how-long-is-too-long/ Slide 15 and 16: https://www.gobloggingtips.com/how-to-write-strong-conclusion/ Slide 18 : http://www.istockphoto.com/pl/obrazy/thank-

you?excludenudity=true&sort=mostpopular&mediatype=photography&phrase=th ank%20you

# Thank you for listening!



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