



INFORMATION LITERACY PRACTICES OF RESEARCHERS IN WORKPLACE INFORMATION ECOLOGIES



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OUTLINE

- Information Behavior and Workplace Information
 - Studies of Information Behavior of Scholars
 - Workplace Information Literacy
 - Information Ecologies
- A Study of Information Behavior of Researchers
 - Objectives
 - Methodology – Concept Mapping
 - Barriers in research information infrastructures
 - Values of research work
- Workplace Information Ecologies
- Conclusions



PURPOSE

- Explore information literacy practices of researchers in scholarly workplaces
- Qualitative study of information behavior of researchers in Slovakia
 - ***Which values and barriers determine workplace information practices of researchers?***
- Workplace information ecologies



INFORMATION BEHAVIOUR OF SCHOLARS

- Information behavior studies: scholars
 - A scientist in an interconnected set of system (Taylor)
 - Ellis' model (starting, chaining, browsing, differentiating, monitoring, extracting), theory of scientific collaboration (Olson, Olson)
- New patterns: online communication, electronic publishing
- Information practices – contextual factors – workplaces, digital tools, barriers

INFORMATION BEHAVIOUR OF SCHOLARS



WORKPLACE INFORMATION LITERACY

- Workplaces:
 - places where people engage in work and information use
- Workplace information literacy:
 - making sense, understanding complex information environments
 - Bruce (socio-cultural practices, informed learning)
 - Lloyd (information landscapes), Sommerville (cultivation, behavioral, socio-cultural, relational approaches), Abram (social networks, skills), professional information literacy (Abdi, Bruce)
- Transliteracy: information use, learning, collaboration, communication, interactions, tasks, tools, policies, decision-making

INFORMATION ECOLOGIES

- Dynamic interactions of people, practices, values and technologies
- Making information meaningful, communities of practice
- Adaptation, participation, co-evolution, values
 - Eliminating information overload and risks of information use
- Information ecologies in scholarly workplaces
 - ***dynamic places of multiple factors – digital resources, social networking, digital publishing, remote collaboration, research and methodological creativity***



A QUALITATIVE STUDY OF INFORMATION BEHAVIOR OF RESEARCHERS

- Research Design and Methodology
 - **What is the influence of workplace information infrastructure on information practices of researchers?**
 - **Which barriers are most significant?**
 - **Which values emerge in developing information ecologies?**
- Semi-structured interviews, 19 elite scholars
 - research process, information process, information infrastructure, factors of influence
 - Content analyses
 - Concept mapping
 - Common patterns
 - Differences in perceptions of knowledge infrastructure in disciplines

INFORMATION BEHAVIOUR OF SCHOLARS



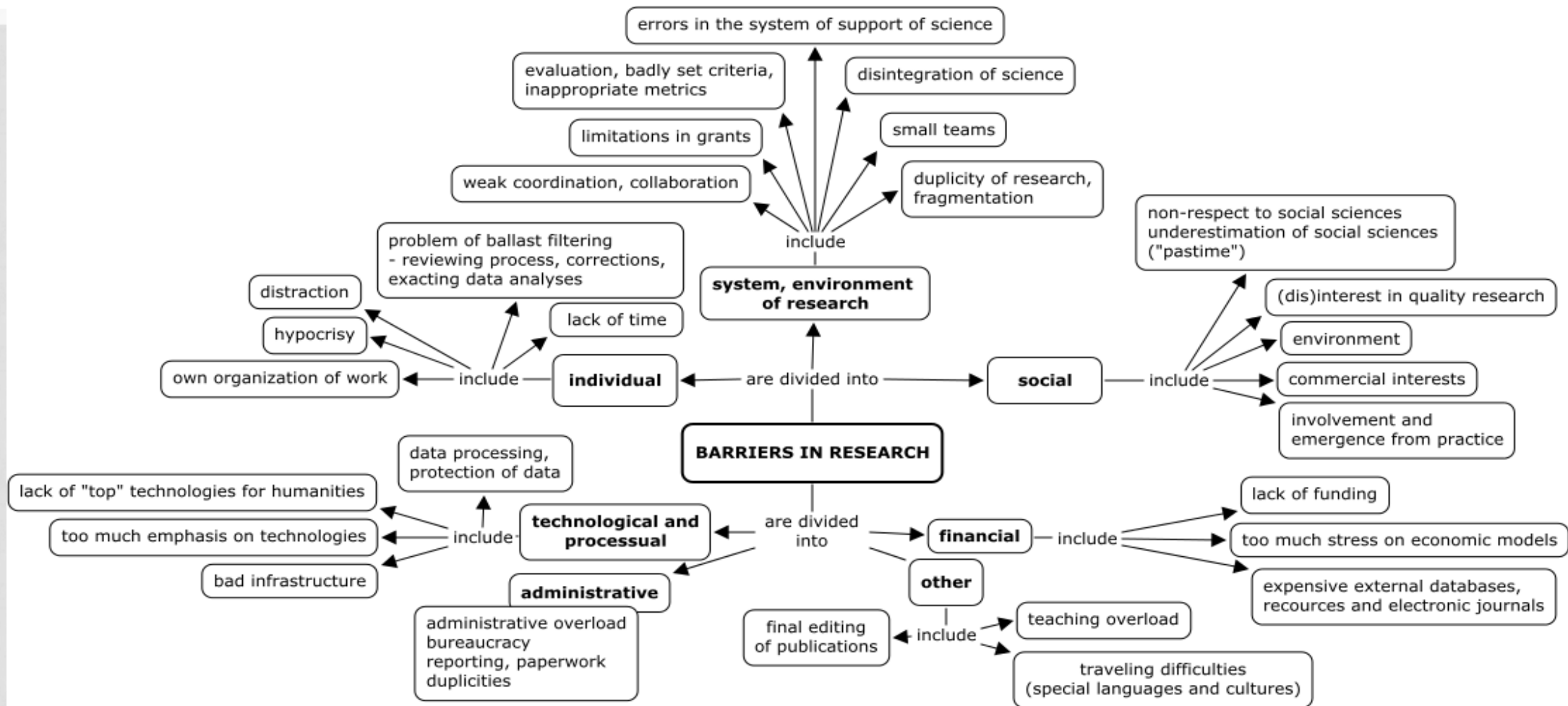
CHARACTERISTICS OF SUBJECTS

Group	Discipline [17]	Research subjects	Gender
Humanities (8)	Archaeology; Archival Studies; Comparative Religionistics; Literary Studies; Sinology; Slovak Language – Linguistics; Systematic Philosophy (2) [7]	Aeneolith, Bronze Age; Written Culture History in Slovakia; Maya Culture; Slovak Literature; History of China; Slavic languages, Dialectology; Logics; Pragmaticism	F (0) M (8)
Social Sciences (4)	Ethnology; Economics, Statistics; Politology; Sociology [4]	Folk traditions, social anthropology; Megatrends, prognostics; Comparative politology, European integration; Social policy	F (4) M (0)
Sciences (5)	Astronomy, Astrophysics; Macromolecular Chemistry; Molecular Biology; Neurophysiology; Nuclear Physics [5]	Observational astronomy; Polymers; Genetics; Autism; Space Sciences	F (1) M (4)
Technical Sciences (2)	Computer Science (2) [1]	Information Systems; Software engineering	F (1) M (1)

CONCEPT MAPPING

- Representation of content analyses of data acquired by interviews
 - Qualitative analysis of data
 - Reveal contexts (Kinchin et al.)
 - Learning experience, discussions (Whitworth et al.)
- Our approach:
 - concept maps – derived key concepts, semantic relations (C-maps Tools, Novak, Cañas)
 - Interpretations, aggregation, syntheses

BARRIERS IN INFORMATION INFRASTRUCTURES

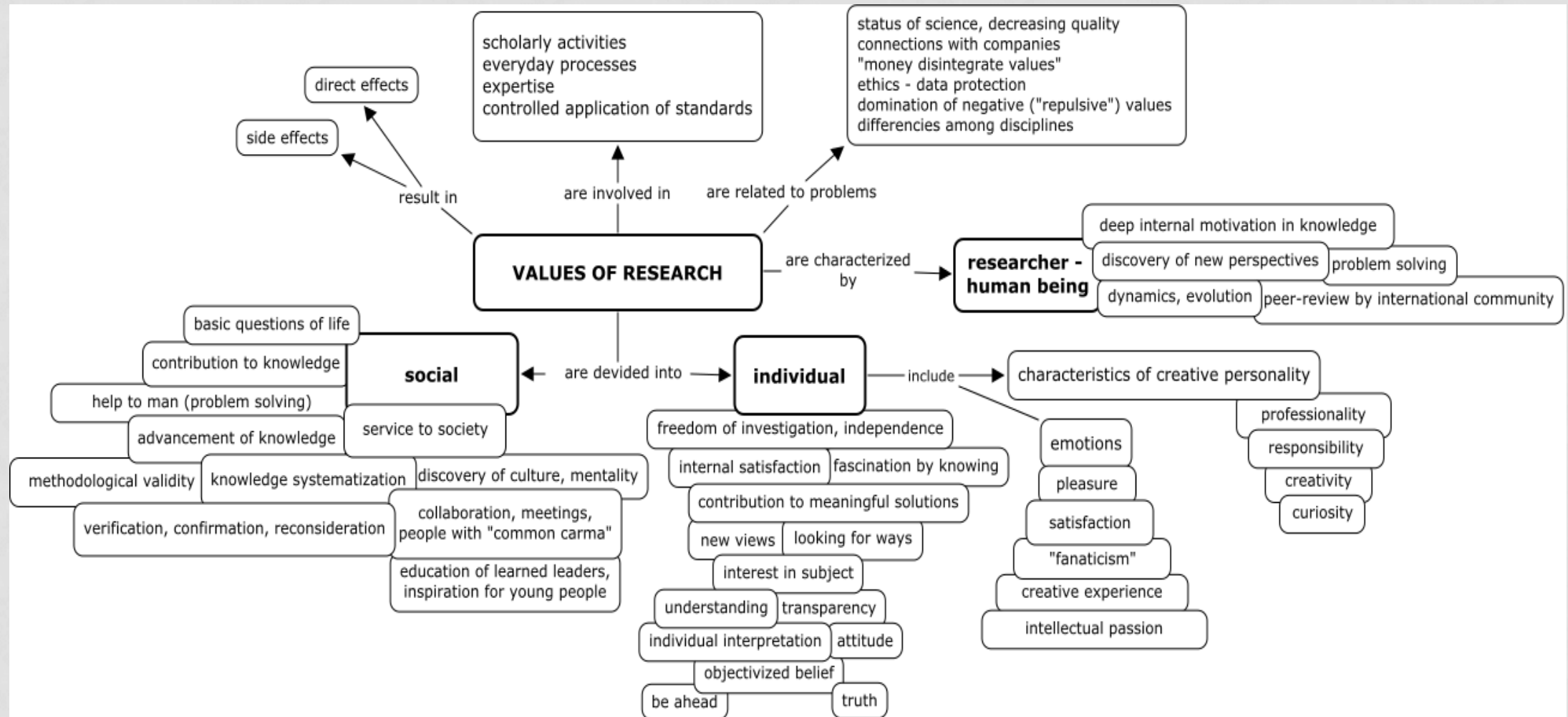


BARRIERS

- Administrative overload
- Gaps in information infrastructure
- Individual barriers
- Lack of funding
- Societal interest in the quality research
- Social barriers
- Research evaluation



VALUES OF RESEARCH AND INFORMATION



VALUES OF RESEARCH

- Individual

- Professional motivation
- Deep interest
- Discovery, new perspectives
- Re-interpretation
- Reconstruction
- Intellectual pleasure
- Learned scholar
 - Fascination by knowing

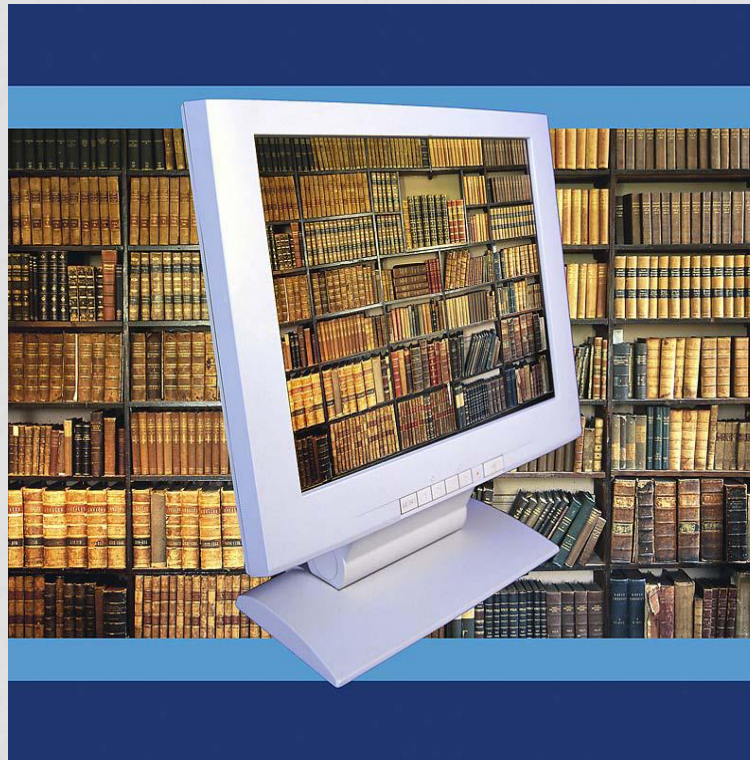
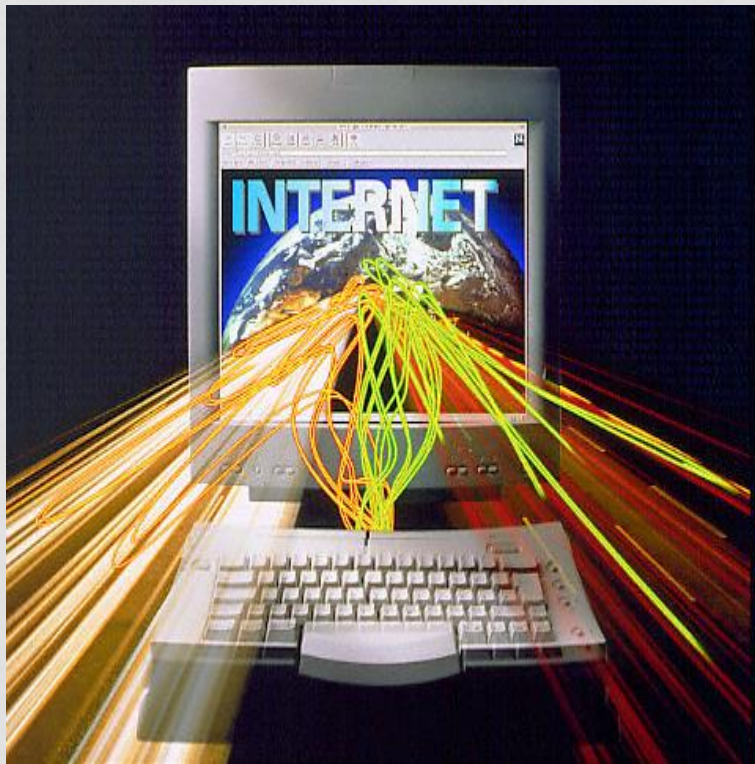
- Social

- Bridging gaps in knowledge
- Service to knowledge
- Position of science
- Open science – promotion
- New discoveries, methods
- New applications in practice
- Understanding life, people, society

FINDINGS: WORKPLACE INFORMATION ECOLOGIES

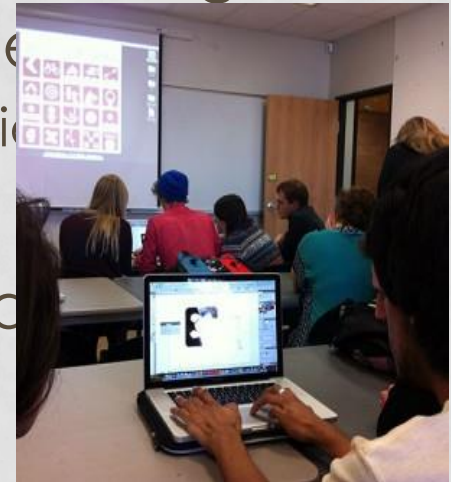
- Interactions of researchers and information environments
 - Diversity – cultures of disciplines
 - (data, methodologies, practices, publishing, collaboration)
 - Adaptations
 - Integration
 - resources and services
 - information infrastructures
 - values
 - Sustainability, trust
- Context-dependent, dialogic, practice-driven workplace information literacy practices
- Digital spaces:
 - Participation in digital communities
 - collaboration
 - electronic publishing
 - digital literacy

DIGITAL SPACES



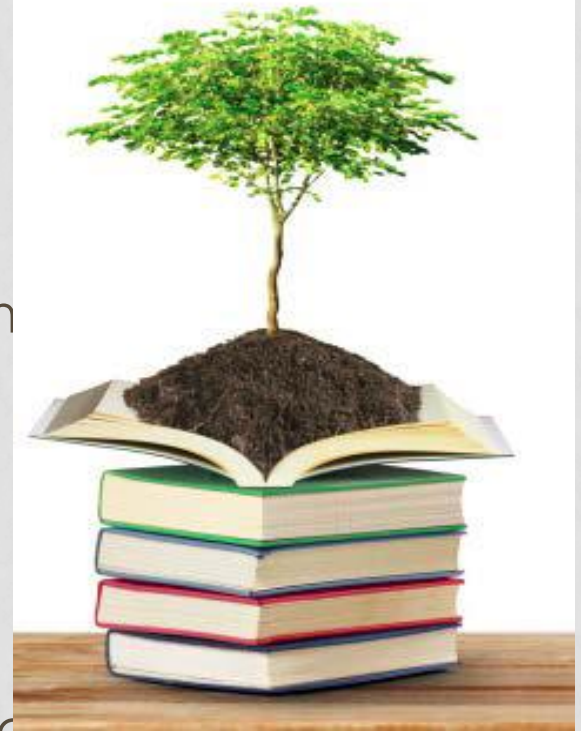
CONCLUSIONS

- Information practices of researchers in hybrid workplaces:
 - domain expertise, methodological literacy, practical experience
 - analytical and synthetic practices, interpretations, open science factors (data, transparency, digital tools), creativity
- Identified barriers: gaps in information infrastructures, disintegration, social barriers (science in society) and individual barriers
 - Lack of funding, administrative overload, understanding of science
- Identified values: deep motivation, service to knowledge



CONCLUSIONS: WORKPLACE INFORMATION ECOLOGIES

- Proposals for overcoming barriers
 - Integration of information infrastructures and values
 - Integrated information services, research management
 - Interdisciplinary networking, support of young scientists
 - Value-based design of digital services for communities in domain
- Workplace information ecologies
 - Community-based policies, tools, digital libraries
 - Creative digital spaces for researchers
 - Adaptations of information infrastructures: information sharing, data management, analyses, presentations



CONCLUSIONS: WORKPLACE INFORMATION ECOLOGIES

- Environment of trust
- Shared understanding of values
- Efficient and ethical use of information
- Clarity of expectations
- Flexible digital information services (value-added)
- Information sharing (social networking, digital tools)
- Collaboration, communication, participation



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