# Scholarly Information Seeking Patterns of Academic Engineers and Technologists

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### Outline

- Introduction
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- Methodology
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- Conclusions

### Introduction

- Engineers and Technologists Utilize both Formal and Informal Information Sources
- Researchers (Engel, Robbins and Kulp, 2011; Levine, Allard and Tenopir, 2011; Fiedel and Green, 2004; Kwasitsu, 2003; Bigdeli, 2007) conducted studies to explore information seeking habits of both academic and practitioner engineers....

#### Introduction

- Academic engineers primarily relied on scholarly journal articles, WWW and face to face discussion. However, practitioner engineers depended on colleagues and internal reports.
- Very few studies investigated scholarly information seeking behavior of academic engineers particularly in relation to e-journals use patterns.
- The purpose of this study was to investigate academic engineers' scholarly information seeking habits with particular reference to e-journals use behavior.

### Research Questions

- What are the most used and least used information sources of the academic engineers and technologists' for teaching, research and keeping up-to-date?
- What are academic staff's purposes of using e-journals?
- How does academic staff identify, access and search e-journal articles?

## Design of the Study

- Quantitative design based on Survey Method
- Survey Instrument: Questionnaire
- Targeted Population of the Study
- Data Collection

## Results of the Study

Most Used Information Sources for Scholarly Tasks

E-journals and E-books

Discussion with Colleagues

Electronic Research Reports

### **Least Used Information Sources**

Library Print Information Sources

Online Indexing and Abstracting Services

# Sources of Accessing E-journal Articles

General Search Engines

33 (92 %)

Google Scholar

30 (83 %)

Open Access E-journal Websites

24 (67 %)

# Least Used Sources of Accessing E-journal Articles

E-journal Articles through Department's Library

Higher Education Commission E-journals

Author's Personal Website

## Purposes of Using E-journals

• To keep themselves up to date with their subject

Supervising researchers

Writing Conference Papers

# Methods to become aware of articles

• Searching (i.e. by author or title name)

By picking titles from reference list of publications

E - Mail alerts of chosen E-Journal

# Search Strategies

• Title words

Keyword searching

Author words

31 (86 %)

24 (67 %)

14 (40 %)

#### Conclusions

- Academic engineers and technologists most used information sources for teaching, research and keeping up-to-date activities are e-journals, e-books, discussion with colleagues and e-reports.
- Both e-journals and e-books were equally important for academic engineers.
- Use of print information sources and online indexing and abstracting services was less among engineers and technologists

### Conclusions

- More use of open access sources of e-journal articles Google, Google Scholar and Open access e-journal websites
- Less use of HEC subscribed e-journals and authors' personal websites
- Open access sources of e-journal articles are convenient to access than full-text databases of e-journals articles